

## **POST-OPERATIVE INSTRUCTIONS: IRRIGATION & DEBRIDEMENT**

### **Diet**

- You may resume your regular diet without restrictions. However, start slow with clear liquids and gradually work your way back to your normal diet. This will help prevent nausea and vomiting.

### **Wound Care**

- You can remove the outer layer of dressings (ace wrap, padding, foam dressing, tape, etc.) 4 days after surgery. After that, you are permitted to shower; however, you must keep the surgical area/extremity clean and dry. This requires you to use saran wrap, waterproof bandages, or a large plastic bag to protect your surgical site from getting wet. Please continue these shower restrictions until your first post-op appointment.
- If a wound vac is present, we will provide you with additional instructions upon discharge from the hospital. Wound vacs are typically placed on the skin for a duration of 7 days; future changes and canister replacements will be coordinated by our office.
- Do not submerge your surgical extremity or soak in a hot tub, swimming pool, or bath until 4 weeks post-operatively when your incisions have completely healed.
- Any sutures or skin closure will be removed at your first post-op visit.
- Based on the extensiveness of your surgery you may be consulted and treated by an Infectious Disease Physician. They will manage your infection with oral medications or a PICC line if necessary. Please defer to their instructions regarding this treatment.

### **DVT Prevention**

- Please remain ambulatory and perform ankle pumps to help prevent blood clots.
- Sometimes we have to prescribe a blood thinner to help prevent blood clots due to the type/extensiveness of your surgical procedure (and especially if you have a personal or family history of DVT/pulmonary embolism). If discussed prior to surgery, please defer to our recommendations given pre-op. Unless recommended you do not need to take any aspirin or other DVT prophylaxis.
- If you are traveling after surgery, please let us know: we advise that you wait at least one week between surgery date and travel. Please see below for some general tips for preventing blood clots when traveling:
  - Get up on the plane to walk every hour or if driving stop every 1-2 hours to get up and walk
  - Stay hydrated. Avoid alcohol and caffeine
  - Take 325mg Aspirin the day before, day of, and day after the travel (if advised)
  - Perform ankle pump exercises during travel
  - If you experience pain or swelling in your calf, please call our office immediately or go to a local emergency department for evaluation.

### **Post-Operative Activity and Weight Bearing**

- If you were given a sling after surgery (upper extremity) please use this equipment and do not put weight on your operative extremity until your first post-op appointment.
- For lower extremity surgery we will provide you with updated weightbearing instructions after surgery. Please refer to these instructions until your first post-op appointment.
- If a splint is present keep it clean, dry and intact. Do not bear weight to the extremity.
- Please elevate the extremity frequently in order to help decrease swelling/discomfort.
- Arrangements for formal physical therapy will be made at your first post-op appointment (if applicable you may find a prescription placed in your blue folder to start sooner).

### **Cold Therapy**

- Ice should be used to help reduce pain and swelling. Use it as often as possible the first 3 days after surgery, alternating 20 minutes on and 20 minutes off. After the third day, use it at least 3-5 times a day for 20 minutes until pain and swelling have resolved.
- Please keep in mind that it may be difficult to ice through your splint and ace wrap (if applicable); you can apply ice to any area adjacent to the surgical site to attempt to find relief using this modality.

### **Pain Medication**

- Take your pain medication as prescribed. This usually means 1 tablet every 4 hours for mild pain or 2 tablets every 4-6 hours for more severe pain. Do not take any additional Tylenol when taking these narcotic medications.
- You can also use over-the-counter NSAIDS once you are eating well as long as you did not have a surgery to repair a fracture; in this case NSAIDS may impair bone healing. NSAIDS help to reduce pain, swelling, and stiffness. We recommend that you transition to either Aleve or Ibuprofen (following dosage on the bottle) as soon as possible after surgery when your pain is manageable.
- The narcotic pain medication can cause constipation if you take it regularly. Some treatments include prescribed stool softeners, fiber bars, Metamucil, or prune juice.
- You are not permitted to drive while taking your narcotic pain medication.
- The pain medication can cause nausea so always take it with food.

**\*\*Effective in 2014: Federal regulation prevents the ability to call or fax post-operative medications to pharmacies (including refills). Every prescription must be an original and picked up in person: we cannot fax or call in these medications to your pharmacy.**

**\*\*Please call a minimum of 24 hours prior to needing additional medications in order to provide you with the handwritten copy. All requests for prescriptions prior to the weekend must be received by Thursday at noon. Failure to plan accordingly and contact our office prior to needing a refill may prevent you from obtaining your medication.**

**Notify the Office if you Experience the Following**

- Flu-like symptoms, nausea/vomiting, temperature of 101.5 degrees or higher, severe chills; foul odor, redness, or increased tenderness or drainage from the incision. These are signs of a possible infection. You may need to report to an Emergency Room.
- Hot tender area or unusually large amounts of swelling in either calf or other area of the leg; chest pain, shortness of breath or coughing up blood. These are signs of a possible blood clot and you may need to report to an Emergency Room or call an ambulance.
- **If you have any other URGENT problem**, call the office (815) 744-4551 Monday through Friday during regular office hours or report to an emergency room.

**Follow-up**

- You should already have your post-operative appointment scheduled; this should be scheduled for 10-14 days after your surgery date. Please call the office with any questions or to confirm your appointment at (815) 741-5200.